## Appendix I

# List of British Standard Codes of Practice Relating to Civil Engineering Work

CP								
3	Code of basic data for the design of buildings.							
Chapte	r V Loading.							
,,	VII Engineering and utility services.							
99	IX Durability.							
98	Preservative treatments for constructional timber.							
99	Frost precautions for water services.							
101	Foundations and substructures for non-industrial buildings of not							
	more than four storeys.							
102	Protection of buildings against water from the ground.							
111	Structural recommendations for load-bearing walls.							
112	The structural use of timber in buildings.							
114	Structural use of reinforced concrete in buildings.							
115	The structural use of prestressed concrete in buildings.							
116	The structural use of precast concrete.							
117	Composite construction in structural steel and concrete.							
121.101	Brickwork.							
121.201	Masonry – walls ashlared with natural stone or with cast stone.							
121.202	Masonry – rubble walls.							
122	Walls and partitions of blocks and slabs.							
123.101	Dense concrete walls.							
143	Sheet roof and wall coverings.							
144.101	Bitumen felt roof coverings.							
144 pt. 2	Mastic asphalt roofing.							
145.101	Patent glazing.							
231	Painting of buildings.							
301	Building drainage.							
302.100	Small domestic sewage treatment works.							
303 310	Surface water and subsoil drainage.							
2001	Water supply. Site investigations.							
2003	Earthworks.							
2007	Design and construction of reinforced and prestressed concrete struc-							
2007	tures for the storage of water and other aqueous liquids.							
2010	Pipelines.							
	pering Code of Practice							
	) Drainage (Sewerage).							
2.500, (2550	,							

## Appendix II

## List of British Standards Relating to Civil Engineering Work

BS	
4	Structural steel sections.
9	Bull-head railway rails.
10	Flanges and bolting for pipes, valves and fittings.
11	Flat-bottom railway rails.
12	Portland cement (ordinary and rapid-hardening).
15	Mild steel for general structural purposes.
18	Methods for tensile testing of metals.
47	Steel fishplates for bull-head and flat-bottom railway rails.
51	Wrought iron for general engineering purposes.
63	Single-sized roadstone and chippings.
64	Steel fishbolts and nuts for railway rails.
65	Glazed vitrified clay drain and sewer pipes.
76	Tars for road purposes.
<b>78</b>	Cast iron spigot and socket pipes (vertically cast) and spigot and
	socket fittings.
105	Light and heavy bridge-type railway rails.
144	Coal tar creosote for the preservation of timber.
146	Portland blast furnace cement.
153	Steel girder bridges.
217	Red lead for paints and jointing compounds.
221	Special zinc.
239	White pigments for paints.
275	Dimensions of rivets 10 mm to 45 mm ( $\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $1\frac{3}{4}$ in.) diameter.
308	Engineering drawing practice.
327	Power-driven derrick cranes.
340	Precast concrete kerbs, channels, edgings and quadrants.
348	Compressed natural rock asphalt.
357	Power-driven travelling jib cranes (rail-mounted low carriage type).
368	Precast concrete flags.
373	Testing small clear specimens of timber.
117	Galvanised mild steel cisterns and covers, tanks and cylinders.
134 135	Bitumen road emulsion (anionic).
135	Granite and whinstone kerbs, channels, quadrants and setts.
137	Cast iron spigot and socket drain pipes.

#### APPENDIX TWO

	APPENDIX TWO								
BS									
449	The use of structural steel in building (incorporating B.S. Code of								
	Practice CP 113).								
459	Doors (various types).								
486	Asbestos cement pressure pipes.								
497	Cast manhole covers, road gully gratings and frames for drainage								
	purposes.								
499	Welding terms and symbols.								
500	Steel railway sleepers for flat-bottom rails.								
505	Road traffic control (electric) light signals.								
534	Steel spigot and socket pipes for water, gas and sewage.								
539	Dimensions of drain fittings.								
540	Glass (vitreous) enamelled salt-glazed fireclay drain and sewer								
	pipes.								
544	Linseed oil putty (for wooden frames).								
556	Concrete cylindrical pipes and fittings including manholes, inspection								
	chambers and street gullies.								
565	Glossary of terms relating to timber and woodwork.								
594	Rolled asphalt (hot process).								
598	Sampling and examination of bituminous mixtures for roads and								
	buildings.								
599	Pump tests.								
616	Methods for sampling coal tar and its products.								
638	Are welding plant and equipment.								
639	Covered electrodes for the metal-arc welding of mild steel.								
648	Schedule of weights of building materials.								
673	Pneumatic tools and accessories.								
706 722	Sandstone kerbs, channels, quadrants and setts.								
723	Borehole and well pump tests.								
729	Sewage pump tests.								
743	Zinc coatings on iron and steel articles.  Materials for damp-proof courses.								
743 747	Roofing felts.								
750	Underground fire hydrants and dimensions of surface box openings.								
751	Steel bearing plates for flat-bottom railway rails.								
778	Steel pipes and flanged joints for hydraulic purposes.								
781	Wrought iron chain slings and rings.								
785	Rolled steel bars and hard drawn steel wire for concrete reinforce-								
	ment.								
802	Tarmacadam with crushed rock or slag aggregate.								
812	Methods for sampling and testing of mineral aggregates, sands and								
	fillers.								
873	The construction of road traffic signs and internally illuminated								
	bollards.								
877	Foamed blast furnace slag for concrete aggregate.								
879	Water well casing.								
881, 589									
882, 1201									
890	Building limes.								
892	Glossary of highway engineering terms.								
913	Pressure creosoting of timber.								

	CIVIL ENGINEERING SPECIFICATION							
BS								
915	High alumina cement.							
952	Classification of glass for glazing and terminology for work on glass.							
986	Concrete railway sleepers.							
988	Mastic asphalt for roofing (limestone aggregate).							
1047	Air-cooled blast furnace slag coarse aggregate for concrete.							
1097	Mastic asphalt for tanking and damp-proof courses (limestone							
	aggregate).							
1130	Schedule of cast iron drain fittings, spigot and socket type, for use with							
	drain pipes to B.S. 437.							
1136	Mild steel refuse storage containers.							
1139	Metal scaffolding.							
1142	Fibre building boards.							
1143	Salt-glazed ware pipes with chemically resistant properties.							
1144	Cold twisted steel bars for concrete reinforcement.							
1151	Form of time and wages sheet and pay packet for the building and							
	civil engineering contracting industries.							
1161	Aluminium and aluminium alloy sections.							
1162	Mastic asphalt for roofing (natural rock asphalt aggregate).							
1165	Clinker aggregate for plain and precast concrete.							
1178	Milled lead sheet and strip for building purposes.							
1180	Concrete bricks and fixing bricks.							
1186	Part 1. Quality of timber in joinery.							
4404	Part 2. Quality of workmanship in joinery.							
1191	Gypsum building plasters.							
1194	Concrete porous pipes for under-drainage.							
1196	Clayware field drain pipes.							
1198-1200	8							
1202	Wire nails and cut nails for building purposes.							
1203	Synthetic resin adhesives (phenolic and aminoplastic) for plywood.							
1208 1210	Semi-rotary pumps, hand operated, double acting for water.  Wood screws.							
1211								
1217	Centrifugally cast (spun) iron pressure pipes for water, gas and sewage. Cast stone.							
1218	Sluice valves for waterworks purposes.							
1221	Steel fabric for the reinforcement of concrete.							
1230	Gypsum plasterboard.							
1236-40	Sills and lintels.							
1241	Tarmacadam and tar carpets (gravel aggregate).							
1242	Tarmacadam tarpaving for footpaths, playgrounds and similar work.							
1243	Metal ties for cavity wall construction.							
1245	Metal door frames (steel).							
1247	Manhole step irons (malleable cast iron).							
1249	Cast iron columns for street lighting.							
1282	Classification of wood preservatives and their methods of application.							
1305	Batch-type concrete mixers.							
1308	Concrete street lighting columns.							
1332	Guide to civil land aerodrome lighting.							
1333	Acid resisting silicon iron pipes and pipe fittings.							
1336	Knotting.							
1377	Methods of testing soils for civil engineering purposes.							

#### APPENDIX TWO

	APPENDIX TWO						
BS							
1386	Copper tubes to be buried underground.						
1387	Steel tubes and tubulars suitable for screwing to B.S. 21 pipe threads.						
1410	Mastic asphalt for flooring (natural rock asphalt aggregate).						
1418	Mastic asphalt for tanking and damp-proof courses (natural rock						
	asphalt aggregate).						
1438	Media for biological percolating filters.						
1446	Mastic asphalt (natural rock asphalt aggregate) for roads and footways.						
1447	Mastic asphalt (limestone aggregate) for roads and footways.						
1455	Plywood manufactured from tropical hardwoods.						
1478	Bending dimensions and scheduling of bars for the reinforcement of						
	concrete.						
1521	Waterproof building papers.						
1553	Graphical symbols for pipes and valves.						
1563	Cast-iron sectional tanks (rectangular).						
1564	Pressed steel sectional tanks (rectangular).						
1569	Copper sheet and strip for roofing and other building purposes.						
1573	Road studs and plates (stainless steel).						
1579	Connectors for timber.						
1621	Bitumen macadam with crushed rock or slag aggregate.						
1622	Winter gritters for roads.						
1623	Hand-rollers for road and constructional engineering.						
1634	Dimensions for stoneware pipes and pipe fittings for chemical purposes.						
1639	Methods for bend testing of metals.						
1676	Heaters for tar and bitumen (mobile and transportable).						
1690	Cold asphalt.						
1703 1707	Refuse chutes for multi-storey buildings.  Hot binder distributors for road surface dressing.						
1710							
1722	Identification of pipelines. Fences.						
1788	Street-lighting lanterns for use with electric lamps.						
1849	Steel columns for street lighting.						
1853	Tubular fluorescent lamps for general lighting service.						
1856	General requirements for the metal-arc welding of mild steel.						
1860	Structural timber - measurement of characteristics affecting strength.						
1881	Methods of testing concrete.						
1924	Methods of test for stabilised soils.						
1926	Ready-mixed concrete.						
1984	Single-sized gravel aggregates for roads.						
2015	Glossary of paint terms.						
2017	Copper tubes for general purposes.						
2028	Precast concrete blocks.						
2035	Cast iron flanged pipes and flanged fittings.						
2040	Bitumen macadam with gravel aggregate.						
2494	Rubber joint rings for gas mains, water mains and sewers.						
2499	Tests to assess the properties of hot applied joint sealing compounds						
	for concrete pavements.						
2521-4	Ready-mixed oil-based priming paints.						
2525-32	Ready-mixed oil-based undercoating and finishing paints (exterior						
2520	quality).						
2539	Preferred dimensions of reinforced concrete structural members.						

## CIVIL ENGINEERING SPECIFICATION

	CIVIL ENGINEERING SPECIFICATION
BS	
2542	Recommendations for the use of bitumen emulsion (anionic) for roads.
2569	Sprayed metal coatings.
2573	Permissible stresses in cranes.
2591	Glossary for valves and valve parts (for fluids).
2594	Horizontal mild steel welded storage tanks.
2596	Components of crawler tractors and earth-moving equipment.
2691	Steel wire for prestressed concrete.
2760	Pitch-impregnated fibre drain and sewer pipes.
2762	Notch ductile steel for general structural purposes.
2787	Glossary of terms for concepts and minformal and minformal
2853	Glossary of terms for concrete and reinforced concrete.
2855	The design and testing of steel overhead runway beams.
2994	Corrugated aluminium sheets for general purposes.  Cold rolled steel sections.
3049	Pedestrian grand mile (w. 1-1)
3051	Pedestrian guard rails (metal).
3083	Coal tar oil types of wood preservatives.
3136	Hot-dipped galvanised corrugated steel sheets for general purposes.
3138	Emulsion spraying machines for roads.
3139	Glossary of terms in work study.
3148	High strength friction grip bolts for structural engineering.
3178	Tests for water for making concrete.
3224	Playground equipment for parks.
3235	Lighting fittings for civil land aerodromes.
3233 3247	Test methods for bitumen.
3251	Salt for spreading on highways for winter maintenance.
3262	Hydrant indicator plates.
3294	Road marking materials.
3327	The use of high strength friction grip bolts in structural steelwork.
3373	Stationery for quantity surveying.
3313	Wrought magnesium alloys for general engineering purposes - bars
3428	and sections.
3429	Troughed aluminium building sheet.
3461	Sizes of drawing sheets.
3505	Surface boxes for waterworks purposes.
3572	Unplasticised PVC pipe (type 1420) for cold water supply.
3312	Access fittings for chimneys and other high structures in concrete or
3656	brickwork.
3680	Asbestos-cement pipes and fittings for sewerage and drainage.
3681	Methods of measurement of liquid flow in open channels.
JOOR	Methods for the sampling and testing of lightweight aggregates for
3690	concrete.
3698	Bitumens for road purposes.
3699	Calcium plumbate priming paints.
3706	Calcium plumbate for paints.
3717	Mild steel for general engineering purposes.
3767	Asbestos cement decking.
3797	Schedule of sodium discharge lamps.
3798	Lightweight aggregates for concrete. Coping units.
3809	Wood wood permanent formanial and inch the contract
5007	Wood wool permanent formwork and infill units for reinforced concrete floor and roof slabs.
	cross moor and root stabs.

## APPENDIX TWO

BS	
3829	Principal external dimensions of centrifugal pumps.
3882	Recommendations and classification for topsoil.
3892	Pulverised-fuel ash for use in concrete.
3921	Bricks and blocks of fired brick earth, clay or shale.
3969	Recommendations for turf for general landscape purposes.
3981	Iron oxide pigments for paints.
3989	Aluminium street lighting columns.
3998	Recommendations for tree work.
4011	Recommendations for co-ordination of dimensions in building. Basic
	sizes for building components and assemblies.
4016	Building papers (breather type).
4027	Sulphate-resisting Portland cement.
4043	Recommendations for transplanting semi-mature trees.
4047	Grading rules for sawn home-grown hardwood.

# Appendix III

TYPICAL PROGRAMME OF WORKS COVERING TUNNELS AND SHAFTS TO A CIRCULATING WATER SYSTEM TO A POWER STATION

٢		•		1	_	30. Commissioning of Let	14		Т	1
			test	a			MAY LINE			
۱				period			) A	Ħ		١.
			3-month	ă.,					6	SHAFTS
	†		ъ,		_	31st Complete intake tunnel, shafts and penstocks	4	-	6961	a
			•			<u> </u>	Ž		-	2
		4				tound extering bas ellent of paint sleldad "as	FEB MAR AP!	١.,		ĺ
		tunnels	-			siscolete outfall funnel, including fring, shofte and pensione		_1		AND
-	흸	ų,	4	<del></del>			LAN.		L	g.
	renstocks,	to shafts	f const.			31th Complete intake funnet (excluding tining)	DEC.		ŀ	X 2
,	3	45.	nne	(excl. tining) mafer   shield		John Complete fring to shafts and outfall tunnel	Nov	╢.		WORK
	2		23	÷ -		,	1	ļÞ		WOL
1	1	Lining	'n ta	transfer]			150			107
		3	-	4-15 4-15 4-15		Janual akalin sonamino 1212	E L	Γ		0.F
,	핡		_	박	-	31. Complete main outfall tunnet (excluding lining) 10. Complete intake and pumphouse shaffs (excluding lining)		-		0 2
	3	ų,	shaft	16.	6	Carlo de la della	135	目		MAIN
	2	sho	14.	35710	เหเล		JLY. Aug.			79 ≥
4	3	O.	P. Shaft Intake sh	Pumphouse shaft	excl. Tining		100	-	8961	×
		fro		_		14 Commence intake and pumphouse shafts	JUNE		13	ER
c	-	Tunnel from O. shaft	Cowards	į	ror R	·	**	Ħ		OGRA
	E	Ę	2	Pretim.	JILE WOTE	Itens second and the state of the second of second of second should be seen of the second of the sec	APL: A			PROGRAMME WATER
Constitution of the constitution of the factor of the fact		•					4-	Ц		
	3					10 Meress for aeration and associated plant  31 Meress for aeration shaft (excluding tining)	MAR.			7
	2	(6)		Tunnel tining	31	245	FEB			POSED
4		fining		- E	7		1	٦		m 7
1	-	-:!		Tage 1	2	1 Commence driving from pensiock shaft	N.			23
	3 .	3			Ì	dank donlard of that notities and mant lennest of the penetral of the first of the	ပ္ဖ	П		O POSE CIRCUL,
Thomas a c. b.	£ 13	Į.			١		NOV. DEC.		•	0
5	1	ខ្ញុ	•		1			비		9 J
£	Ļ	shaft constr.	-		4	Jenk Anolicus tunnel from main sleitoin sheft to benstock shelt (eninil gaintheast sheft (excluding lining)	720		.	Ĭ
			Penstock shaft constn		,	30 Complete main station shaft (excluding tining)		$\dashv$		STATION
		iverworks & outfall	20	r station shaft		•	AUG. SEPT.			, <u>4</u>
		Š	hay L				ng.	Ħ	967	5
ł		된	2 5	o y		ď		٦	-	
		5	500	Main station constricted.		•	717.	_		년 상
		쬧	å	Main		The Commence main station shaft, pensiock shaft e outfall shaft	JUNE			≥
		_	_	, <sub>12</sub>	ſ	Somplete site bretiminaries	MAY JE		-	Po
				Pretim.		. 4	ľ	Ħ		
L			-	ğ 5	1	recommence sife preliminaries	4 P.			
				-		Sitt Proposed date of commencement of contract		Л	T	×
							MONTH	PER 10 D	2	APPENDIX III
			Ţ	9/		9	WO	PER 10	ì	호미

## Appendix IV

## METRIC CONVERSION TABLE (ANALOGUE)

	IVI E	TRIC	CONVE	KSIOI	A LARFE (	ANAL	OGUE	
LINEAR	ft	in. 114 2 3 4 12 7 8 9 10 0 2 6 0 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	m mm  3 10 ( 20 25 30 40 50 75 100 115 150 175 200 225 250 300 350 450 600 750 1 1-25 1-5 2		SQUARE  CUBE  WEIGHT	fi <sup>2</sup> 1 3 4 10 12  yd <sup>2</sup> 1 100 1000  fi <sup>3</sup> 1 6 10 20 100  lb 1	-	m <sup>2</sup> 0-025 0-03 0-1 0-3 0-4 1 1-25 2000 mm <sup>2</sup> 4000 mm <sup>2</sup> 1 80 840  m <sup>3</sup> 0-03 0-15 0-25 0-5 2-5  kg 0-45
	10	0	3			10		4.5
	11 15	0	3∙3 4∙5			100		45
	20 30 40 00	0 0 0 0	6 9 12 30	•		cwt 1 ton		kg 50 kg 1000
			•			1		1000
PRESSURE 1000 lbf/in <sup>2</sup> = 10 tonf/in <sup>2</sup> = NOTE. MN =	= 15	7 MN/ 5 MN/ leganev	$m^2$		LIQUID	gal 1 10		<i>litre</i> 4·5 45

## Index

。 [1] 10 (12] [13] [13] [13] [13]							
INDEX							
Central Electricity Generating Board 3	Contract						
Certificates 43–4	all-in 14						
Chairs 221-2	bill of quantities 12						
Channel	cancellation of 30-1						
manhole 189	cost plus fixed fee 13						
road 148, 165	cost plus fluctuating fee 13						
Check rails 225	cost plus percentage 13						
Chimney shaft linings 95	documents 1						
Chlorination of mains 211	drawings 5-6, 21, 30						
Coachscrews 220	extent of 29-30						
Codes of Practice 22, 24–5	form of 1–2						
Cofferdams 62–3	General Conditions 2-3						
Compacting	I.C.E. 7-9						
concrete 161-2	I.Struct.E. 9-12						
factor 72-3	lump sum 12						
Compressed air plant 59-60	schedule 12–13						
Concrete	target 13-14						
blinding 76	Contractor to visit site 35-6						
compacting 161-2	Co-ordination with other contractors 45						
consistency 72–3	Coping stones 98						
construction joints 76-7	Costs, matters affecting 33-6						
curing 79, 164	Cover						
expansion joints 77, 162-4	to manhole 175, 191						
flags 148, 168	to reinforcement 82						
footpaths 168	Coverings to walls and roofs 124-5						
gauging 70–1	Cramps 98–9						
in cold weather 78–9	Creosoting						
lean base 152–3	piles 110						
lining to shaft and tunnel rings 194-5	timberwork 131						
manholes 188–9	Crossings (railway) 225-6, 227						
mixes 69-70, 159-60	Cupboards 140						
mixing 71–2	Curing						
percolation tests 73-4	concrete 79, 164						
piles 105–9	piles 106–7						
pipes 173							
placing 74-6, 160-1	Damage to Adjoining Properties 42						
precast 85–6	Damp-proof courses 93–4, 100–1						
prestressed 86–7	Demolition work 52						
protection to pipes 183-4	De-watering 57						
records 80-1	Disposal of surplus soil 54						
reinforcement 81–2	Diversion of services 38						
roads 158-64	Dog spikes 220						
shuttering 82–5	Doors 138–9						
sleepers 219	Dowels 98–9						
slump 72–3	bars 146, 163						
surface finish 77–8	Drawings 56, 21, 30						
tensioning 86–7	Dredging 63–4						
test cubes 73	Dressed stonework 95-6						
transporting 74	Dry rubble walling 98						
vibrated 76	T 140 465						
Construction joints 76–7	EDGINGS 148, 165						

	INDEX
Electric cable ducts 166	Grass seed 149
Electricity supply 34-5	spreading 56
Electrodes 119	verges 169
Embankments 55-6	Guardrails
Employer's requirements 21	timber 130
Engineering bricks 90, 174	tubular steel 121-2
Excavation 52-3	Gully
backfilling 54-5, 177-8, 209	gratings 149
excess 177	pots 149
for railways 216	road 165-6
for roads 150	
of pipe trenches 54, 205	Handrails 121–2
of trenches and for manholes 175-6	Hardcore 143
to be kept free of water 57, 177	Hedge removal 51
Existing services 39, 208	Hydrants 203–4
Expansion joints 77, 162-4, 168	chambers 214
1 3 , ,	
FABRIC REINFORCEMENT 146	I.C.E. CONDITIONS 7-9
Fencing 169-70	Ironmongery 139
Fender piles 128-9	I.Struct.E. Conditions 9–12
rubber buffers to 132-3	
Fertiliser 149, 169	JETTIES 127-35
Fibreglass scumboards 198	bollards 133
Fill 55–6	capstans 134
Filling to roads 151-2	decking 130
Fishplates 219–20	lighting installation 132
Flags 148, 168	mooring rings 134–5
Flush doors 139	rescue chains 134
Footbridge 135-6	Joinery work 136-40
Footpath	quality of 137-8
asphalt 167–8	Joint
concrete 168	filler 146
edgings 148, 165	sealer 147
flagged 148, 168	Jointing
surfacings 144-6	asbestos cement pipes 182
tarmacadam 166-7	cast iron segments 192–3
Form of agreement 2	clayware and concrete pipes 181
Form of contract 1–2	flanged pipes 206
Form of tender 6–7	iron pipes 181–2
Forms 147, 159	pipes generally 180-1
Formation preparation	pitch-fibre pipes 183
railways 216	precast concrete segments 193-4
roads 150–1	screw gland pipes 206
Framing of joinery 137-8	Same Prive 200
• •	Kerbs 147-8, 165
GALVANISING 123–4	Keys 221–2
General Conditions of Contract 2, 29	Knotting 140
General contractual matters 28-31	
General requirements 28	LABOUR EXPENSES 33
General working requirements 44-7	Ladders 121, 190
Granular bases 144	Legal provisions 32–3
	O I

MANHOLE benchings and channels 189 boxsteps 189-90 brick 187-8 covers 175, 191 excavation 175-6 ladders 190 precast concrete 188-9 safety bars 191 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95-100 Mastic asphalt 100-1 Materials descriptions 18-20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226-7 steelwork 119-20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197-8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134-5 Mortar 90-1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40-1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122-3, 140-1 woodwork 140-1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195-8 Percolation tests 73-4 Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113 fender 128-9  frames 108 handling 107 lengthening of 109 pitching and driving 108-9, 111, 112-13 ready-made 107 reinforcement 105-6 rings 110-11 steel sheet 112-13 these 106, 110-11 steel sheet 112-13 these 107 reinforcement 105-6 rings 110-1 timber 109-11 trial 107 Pipes asbectos cement 174 backfilling 54-5, 177-8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209-10 Pipes asbectos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porrous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 support to 177 treinfoy-made 107 reinfoy-made 107 rei	1	NDEA
benchings and channels 189 boxsteps 189–90 brick 187–8 covers 175, 191 excavation 175–6 ladders 190 precast concrete 188–9 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  PAINTING Steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  handling 107 lengtheming of 109 pitching and driving 108–9, 111, 112–13 ready-made 107 reinforcement 105–6 rings 110–11 steel sheet 112–13 tarring 110 timber 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 subtactivity 100 timber 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laving 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 subtacting 110 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 claring 100 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 laving 179–80, 206–7 junction 183	MANHOLE	frames 108
boxsteps 189–90 brick 187–8 covers 175, 191 excavation 175–6 ladders 190 precast concrete 188–9 safety bars 191 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  lengthening of 109 pitching and driving 108–9, 111, 112–13 ready-made 107 reinforcement 105–6 rings 110–11 shoes 106, 110–11 steel sheet 112–13 steel sheet 112–13 tarring 110 timber 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fiber 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fiber 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing side sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling of heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113		
brick 187–8 covers 175, 191 excavation 175–6 ladders 190 precast concrete 188–9 safety bars 191 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  pick-fibring and driving 108–9, 111, 112–13 ready-made 107 reinforcement 105–6 rings 110–11 steel sheet 112–13 tarring 110 timber 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete 173 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 184 concrete 172–13 tarring 110 timber 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete 173 playing 179–80, 206–8 location 178 protective coatings on 202 pp.v.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 2		langthaning of 100
covers 175, 191 excavation 175-6 ladders 190 precast concrete 188-9 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95-100 Mastic asphalt 100-1 Materials descriptions 18-20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226-7 steelwork 119-20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197-8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134-5 Mortar 90-1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40-1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122-3, 140-1 woodwork 140-1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195-8 Percolation tests 73-4 Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  112-13 ready-made 107 reinforcement 105-6 rings 110-11 steel sheet 112-13 tatring 110 timber 109-11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54-5, 177-8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209-10 Pipes abecksot cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 loading and unloading 178-9, 205-6 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel sheet 112-13 teel sheet 112-13 tering 110 timber 109-11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54-5, 177-8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209-10 Pipes abecksot cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 loading and unloading 178-9, 205-6 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 po		nitching and driving 100 0 111
excavation 175-6 ladders 190 precast concrete 188-9 safety bars 191 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95-100 Mastic asphalt 100-1 Materials descriptions 18-20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226-7 steelwork 119-20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197-8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134-5 Mortar 90-1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40-1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122-3, 140-1 woodwork 140-1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195-8 Percolation tests 73-4 Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  ready-made 107 reinforcement 105-6 rings 110-11 shoes 106, 110-11 steel sheet 112-13 tarring 110 timber 109-11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54-5, 177-8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209-10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 180-3, 206-7 junction 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 location 178 pitch-fiber 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184-7, 210-11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 Port regulations 32-3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85-6 manholes 188-9 Prestressed concrete 86-7		
ladders 190 precast concrete 188–9 safety bars 191 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  reinforcement 105–6 rings 110–11 steel sheet 112–13 tarring 110 timber 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 180 alloying 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfillings 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 180 placed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 179 portich-fibre 174 porous 179 portich-fibre 174 porous 179 portich		
precast concrete 188–9 safety bars 191 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1 Name Plates 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122 PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  rings 110–11 steel sheet 112–13 starring 110 timber 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laving 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench to9–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laving 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laving 179–80, 206–8 location 178 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 17–8, 209 excavation 5	excavation 175–6	ready-made 107
safety bars 191 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113	ladders 190	reinforcement 105-6
safety bars 191 safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113	precast concrete 188-9	rings 110–11
safety chains 190 step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  steel sheet 112–13 tarring 110 timber 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 supm iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	•	
step irons 175, 189 Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  Name Plates 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  timiler 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
Marker plates 214 Masonry 95–100 Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  timber 109–11 trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
Masonry 95-100 Mastic asphalt 100-1 Materials descriptions 18-20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226-7 steelwork 119-20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197-8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134-5 Mortar 90-1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40-1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122-3, 140-1 woodwork 140-1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195-8 Percolation tests 73-4 Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  trial 107 Pipe trench backfilling 54-5, 177-8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209-10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concret 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180-3, 206-7 junction 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184-7, 210-11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 Port regulations 32-3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85-6 manholes 188-9 Prestressed concrete 86-7		
Mastic asphalt 100–1 Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  Pipe trench backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
Materials descriptions 18–20, 43 Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1 NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209 excavation 54, 205 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
Measurement 46 railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  media 195 reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete 173 concrete 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		±
railway work, 226–7 steelwork 119–20 timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  reinstatement 209–10 Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	Materials descriptions 18–20, 43	backfilling 54–5, 177–8, 209
steelwork 119-20 timberwork 132  Media 196 placing 197-8 testing 197  Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134-5 Mortar 90-1  Name Plates 214 Navigation lights 132  Office for Resident Engineer 40-1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122-3, 140-1 woodwork 140-1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195-8 Percolation tests 73-4 Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 179-80, 206-7 junction 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 180-3, 206-7 junction 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 location 178 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184-7, 210-11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 Port regulations 32-3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85-6 manholes 188-9 Prestressed concrete 86-7	Measurement 46	excavation 54, 205
steelwork 119-20 timberwork 132  Media 196 placing 197-8 testing 197  Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134-5 Mortar 90-1  Name Plates 214 Navigation lights 132  Office for Resident Engineer 40-1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122-3, 140-1 woodwork 140-1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195-8 Percolation tests 73-4 Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  Pipes asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 179-80, 206-7 junction 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 180-3, 206-7 junction 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183-4 cutting 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 location 178 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184-7, 210-11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 Port regulations 32-3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85-6 manholes 188-9 Prestressed concrete 86-7	railway work, 226–7	reinstatement 209-10
timberwork 132 Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  asbestos cement 174 building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180 -3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pritch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective costings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		Pipes
Media 196 placing 197–8 testing 197  Metric conversions 237  Ministry of Transport 3  Mooring rings 134–5  Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214  Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curring, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  building in 180 chlorination of 211 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 loading and unloading 178–9, 205–6 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
placing 197–8 testing 197 Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
metric conversions 237  Metric conversions 237  Ministry of Transport 3  Mooring rings 134–5  Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214  Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING  steelwork 122–3, 140–1  woodwork 140–1  Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8  Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7  Pile  casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  concrete 173 concrete 173 concrete 173 concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 loading and unloading 178–9, 205–6 location 178 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
Metric conversions 237 Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  concrete protection to 183–4 cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
Ministry of Transport 3 Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  cutting 183 glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	~	
Mooring rings 134–5 Mortar 90–1  Name Plates 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cuting, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  glazed vitrified clay 173 in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 loading and unloading 178–9, 205–6 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
Mortar 90–1  Name Plates 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 crecosoting 110 cuting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 portective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	Ministry of Transport 3	cutting 183
Mortar 90–1  Name Plates 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 crecosoting 110 cuting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  in river crossings 208 jointing 180–3, 206–7 junction 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 183 laying 179–80, 206–8 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 portective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	Mooring rings 134–5	glazed vitrified clay 173
NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40-1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122-3, 140-1 woodwork 140-1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195-8 Percolation tests 73-4 Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 cuting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  jointing 180-3, 206-7 junction 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 loading and unloading 178-9, 205-6 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184-7, 210-11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 Port regulations 32-3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85-6 manholes 188-9 Prestressed concrete 86-7	Mortar 90–1	in river crossings 208
NAME PLATES 214 Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40-1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122-3, 140-1 woodwork 140-1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195-8 Percolation tests 73-4 Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  junction 183 laying 179-80, 206-8 loading and unloading 178-9, 205-6 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184-7, 210-11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 Port regulations 32-3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85-6 manholes 188-9 Prestressed concrete 86-7		
Navigation lights 132  OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  Iaying 179–80, 206–8 loading and unloading 178–9, 205–6 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	NAME PLATES 214	
loading and unloading 178–9, 205–6 OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  loading and unloading 178–9, 205–6 location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		4
OFFICE FOR RESIDENT ENGINEER 40–1 Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  location 178 pitch-fibre 174 porous 174 protective coatings on 202 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	Travigation inglitto 102	
Open steel flooring 122  PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  Piv. C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	OFFICE FOR BOSTON TO ENGINEER 40 1	
PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
PAINTING steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	Open steel hooring 122	*
steelwork 122–3, 140–1 woodwork 140–1 Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8 Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113 P.V.C. 202 spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	_	
woodwork 140–1  Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8  Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  spun iron 173, 201 steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	PAINTING	protective coatings on 202
Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8  Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cuting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	steelwork 122-3, 140-1	P.V.C. 202
Percolating filters distributors 195 media 195–8  Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  steel 202 support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	woodwork 140–1	spun iron 173, 201
distributors 195 media 195–8  Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  support to 177 testing 184–7, 210–11 trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	Percolating filters	steel 202
media 195–8  Percolation tests 73–4  Photographs 46–7  Pile  casting 106  concrete 105–9  creosoting 110  curing, stripping and stacking 106–7  cutting off heads 111  cutting steel sheet 112–13  damaged or misplaced 113  drilling 113  testing 184–7, 210–11  trench excavation 54, 205  Plant 42  restricted use of 56  Plywood 139  Pointing of brickwork 94  Points (railway) 225–6, 227  Port regulations 32–3  Portland cement 67  Precast concrete 85–6  manholes 188–9  Prestressed concrete 86–7		
Percolation tests 73–4 Photographs 46–7 Pile  casting 106 concrete 105–9 creosoting 110 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  trench excavation 54, 205 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225–6, 227 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7		testing 184-7, 210-11
Photographs 46-7 Pile casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113 Plant 42 restricted use of 56 Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 Port regulations 32-3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85-6 manholes 188-9 Prestressed concrete 86-7		
Pile restricted use of 56 casting 106 Plywood 139 concrete 105-9 Pointing of brickwork 94 creosoting 110 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 Portland cement 67 cutting steel sheet 112-13 Precast concrete 85-6 damaged or misplaced 113 Prestressed concrete 86-7		
casting 106 concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  Plywood 139 Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 Port regulations 32-3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85-6 manholes 188-9 Prestressed concrete 86-7		
concrete 105-9 creosoting 110 curing, stripping and stacking 106-7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112-13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113  Pointing of brickwork 94 Points (railway) 225-6, 227 Port regulations 32-3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85-6 manholes 188-9 Prestressed concrete 86-7		
creosoting 110  curing, stripping and stacking 106–7  cutting off heads 111  cutting steel sheet 112–13  damaged or misplaced 113  drilling 113  Points (railway) 225–6, 227  Port regulations 32–3  Portland cement 67  Precast concrete 85–6  manholes 188–9  Prestressed concrete 86–7		
curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	concrete 105–9	
curing, stripping and stacking 106–7 cutting off heads 111 cutting steel sheet 112–13 damaged or misplaced 113 drilling 113 Port regulations 32–3 Portland cement 67 Precast concrete 85–6 manholes 188–9 Prestressed concrete 86–7	creosoting 110	Points (railway) 225-6, 227
cutting off heads 111 Portland cement 67 cutting steel sheet 112–13 Precast concrete 85–6 damaged or misplaced 113 manholes 188–9 drilling 113 Prestressed concrete 86–7	curing, stripping and stacking 106-7	
cutting steel sheet 112–13 Precast concrete 85–6 damaged or misplaced 113 manholes 188–9 drilling 113 Prestressed concrete 86–7	cutting off heads 111	
damaged or misplaced 113 manholes 188–9 drilling 113 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
drilling 113 Prestressed concrete 86–7		
render 120-9 Free Variations 30		
	10HMU 120-3	A FIG. Variations 50

Primers 140-1	emulsion 144
Programme and progress record 47-8,	filling 151–2
236	forming preparation 150–1
Protection of work 47	forms 147
Protective coatings on pipes 202	kerbs 147–8, 165
Pumping 57	lean concrete base 152-3
	quadrants 148–165
Quadrants 148, 165	sub-base 152
	surface dressing 157-8
Rails 219	surfacing 144-6
check 225	tar 144
fixings 220-1	tarmacadam 154
laying 222-4	water-bound granular base 152
Railway	Rubble walls 97–8
ballast 217, 222	
bearing plates 221	SAFETY
chairs 221–2	bars 191
check rails 225	chairs 190
excavation 216	precautions 33-4
fishplates 219-20	Samples 43–4
formation preparation 216-17	of aggregate 69
keys 221–2	Sanitary conveniences 41
measurement 226-7	Screens 198–9
points and crossings 225-6, 227	Scumboards 136
rails 219	Separators 221
separators 221	Sequence of works 34
sleepers 217–19	Setting out 40
tracklaying 222–4	Sewage works
Random rubble 97-8	filter distributors 195
Records 47-8	filter media 196–8
concreting 80-1	screens 198–9
Reinforcement 68-9, 81-2	scumboards 136, 198 Shaft
bending 81	excavation 60–1
cover to 82	
fabric 146	grouting 193
placing 81-2, 160-1	jointing 192–4
to piles 105–6	linings 191–5 segments 191
Reinstatement of trench surfaces	Sheet piling 57–8
permanent 209-10	Shelving 139
temporary 209	Shield-driving 61–2
Rescue chains 134	Shuttering 82–5
River authority regulations 32-3	design and construction of 82–3
River crossings 208	preparation of 84
Riveting 118	striking 84–5
Road	to beams and slabs 84
asphalt 156–7	to vibrated concrete 83
base 143-4	Side slopes, trimming, 56
bitumen macadam 155-6	Site
channels 148, 165	clearance 51-2, 215-16
concrete 158-64	investigations 21, 50-1
	<u> </u>

	INDEX
levels 51	Surface
tidiness 45-6	boxes 204
Skirtings	dressing 151, 157–8
asphalt 101	finish of concrete 77–8
wood 140	
Sleepers	soil stripping 52, 150
	water drainage 216
concrete 219 steel 219	Suspension of works during bad weather 44
	44
timber 217–18	T 100 1
Slope formation 217	TANKING 100-1
Sluice valves 203	Tar for surface dressing 144
chambers 211–13	Tarmacadam 144–5
Slump tests 72–3	footpaths 166–7
Soil-cement 153	roads 154
Specification	Tarring
drafting clauses 18–20	piles 110
general arrangement 17	timberwork 130–1
general clauses 26-48	Telephone 41
functions 16–17	Temporary works 38-42
sources of information 20-2	Tender, sufficiency of 31
Squared rubble 97	Tests 43–4
Steel	compaction 72–3
bolting 117–18	cubes 73
corrugated sheeting 125	filter media 197
erection 117	of steelwork 120
fabrication 115–16	percolation 73-4
flooring 122	pipes 184–7, 210–11
galvanising 123–4	slump 72–3
guardrails 121–2	<u> </u>
inspection and marking 116	watertightness of tanks 80
ladders 121	Thrust blocks, 184
measurement 119–20	Ties to hollow walls, 92
	Thrust blocks, 184
painting 122–3	Timber 127–8
pipes 202	creosoting 131
reinforcement, 68–9, 81–2, 105–6	cupboards 140
riveting 118	decking 130
sheet piles 112–13	doors 138–9
sleepers 219	footbridge 135–6
structural 115–20	guardrail 130
testing 120	labours 128, 137–8
welding 118–19	measurement 132
Step irons 175–89	painting 140–1
Steps 135	piles 109-11
Stonework	quality for joinery 136
cast 99–100	scumboards 136
dressed 95-6	shelving 139
Stopping 140	skirtings 140
Storage 37	sleepers 217–18
Sub-base 152	steps 135
Subsoil investigations 36	tarring 130–1
Supports for existing pipes 177	windows 138
·	

Timbering 57-8, 176-7 sluice 203 Tracklaying 222-4 surface boxes 204 Trade catalogues 22 Valve chambers Traffic control 38 air 213 Tree removal 51-2 hydrant 214 sluice 211-13 Trial washout 213 holes 51, 176 piles 107 Ventilating columns 195 Verges 169 Tunnel Voussoirs 98 grouting 193 jointing 192-4 linings 191-5 WALINGS 129-30 Washout valve chambers 213 segments 191-2 Water 68 work 58-62 content of concrete 72 Turf 52 levels 51 supply 35 Use Water-bound granular base 152 of public highways 42 Waterproof underlay 146, 158 of site 37 Welding 118-19 Wharves 127-35 VALVE Windows 138

air 203

keys 204

hydrant 203-4

marker plates 214

### To the Reader

Work prepared off site 44

Working rule agreement 33

Workmanship clauses 20, 43

Working area 37

Author and publisher would welcome suggestions towards future editions of this book, or the pointing out of any misprint or obscurity. Please write to the Technical Editor, Macmillan and Co. Ltd., Little Essex Street, W.C.2

